

### Graphemes for Spelling

f ff ph  
m mm mb  
t tt

g gg  
n nn kn ng  
v ve

b bb

h

### Consonant sounds

c k ck ch

d dd

j g ge dge  
l le ll

p pp r rr wr  
s c ss ce se

x y

z zz s

ng

th th th

### Consonant Digraphs

ch t tch qu

sh ch

zh s

tion  
sion  
cian

### Short vowels

a ea  
i y  
o a  
u o ou  
oo u

### Long vowels

ai ay a\_e a\_eigh ey ea  
ee ea e\_e y ie i-e ey ei e  
igh ie i\_e i y  
oa oe o\_e o ow  
ue ew u\_e u  
oo ue ou ui

ow ou

oy oi

### R' Controlled vowels

air are ere ear  
ar a  
ear ere eer  
ur ir er ear or  
or aw au al our augh  
ure er

This very short unstressed vowel 'schwa' can be represented by many vowel graphemes.